



# TRICARE®

# Childbirth and Breastfeeding Support Demonstration

TRICARE allows for certified labor doulas (CLD), lactation consultants and lactation counselors – currently excluded as TRICARE-authorized provider types under the TRICARE benefit – to provide reimbursable care to TRICARE beneficiaries under its **Childbirth and Breastfeeding Support Demonstration**. This is a five-year demonstration that started on Jan. 1, 2022.

### Learn more:

- Visit www.tricare-west.com/go/cbsd
- Email ChildbirthSupport\_Providers@hnfs.com



## **Eligibility**

This demonstration is for eligible TRICARE Prime and TRICARE Select beneficiaries who see civilian providers.

## **Benefits**

- Breastfeeding (lactation) counseling from a certified lactation consultant or counselor for beneficiaries who are at least 27 weeks pregnant.
  - o May be received as part of an inpatient maternity stay or outpatient obstetrical or well-child visit performed by/at a TRICARE-authorized provider/facility.
  - o Up to six sessions covered in total per beneficiary, whether rendered under the demonstration or the existing breastfeeding counseling benefit by a TRICARE-authorized provider. Additional sessions are not allowed for multiples (twins, triplets, etc.).
  - o Only the breastfeeding parent is eligible for the counseling.
  - o Breastfeeding counseling may be performed in individual or group sessions.
- CLD services for pregnant beneficiaries who are at least 20 weeks pregnant.
  - o The beneficiary must be under the care of a TRICARE-authorized provider (for example, obstetrician, certified nurse midwife, etc.) for the maternity episode of care for CLD services to be covered under the demonstration.
  - o TRICARE's coverage is based on two phases (see p. 3). Phase 1 is available for dates of service Jan. 1, 2022–Dec. 31, 2024. Phase 2 is available for dates of service on or after June 10, 2024.
    - Phase 1: Six untimed visits by a CLD before or after giving birth and one continuous labor support encounter during the birth event
    - Phase 2: Up to 24, 15-minute increment visits by a CLD before or after giving birth and one continuous labor support encounter during the birth event
  - o CLD services for beneficiaries who give birth in a military hospital or clinic are excluded from the demonstration.



## **Provider Definitions**

**Lactation consultants** have received specialized training to aid in breastfeeding and infant nutrition from breastmilk. Lactation consultants have the highest level of breastfeeding training and are able to provide a full range of breastfeeding care. Lactation consultant services may be necessary when complex problems surrounding breastfeeding arise.

**Lactation counselors** have received specialized training to aid in breastfeeding and infant nutrition from breastmilk. Lactation counselors are trained to provide breastfeeding counseling to support normal lactation and breastfeeding parents of healthy, full-term infants.

Labor doulas, sometimes referred to as birth doulas, aid a birthing parent during the birthing process. They provide support for the birthing parent during labor and may also meet with the birthing parent a few times prior to or after labor. Labor doulas are not medical personnel and do not provide medical services, such as examination of the cervix or prescription of medications, and do not give medical advice. Rather, the labor doula provides physical, emotional, and informational support for the birthing parent during the labor process, supporting the birthing parent during vaginal birth or a Cesarean section.

1

# **Provider Requirements**

Be at least 18 years old	x	х
Have/maintain a current adult, child and infant CPR certification	x	X
Have a National Provider Identification (NPI) number	Х	Х
Not have any current Medicare or Medicaid sanctions	X	Х
Have professional liability insurance in the amounts of \$200k/\$600k	<b>x</b> *network providers only	<b>x</b> *network providers only
Not have any unexplained gaps in work history for the most recent five years	<b>x</b> *network providers only	<b>x</b> *network providers only
Be licensed/certified by one of the acceptable boards as noted in the table below (if offered within the state, must also have state license/certification)	<b>x</b> Participation in a Medicaid doula program allowed in lieu of certification	х
<ul> <li>Have attended a minimum of 24 education hours to include:</li> <li>The physiology of labor;</li> <li>Labor doula training;</li> <li>Antepartum labor doula training; and</li> <li>Postpartum labor doula training</li> </ul>	x	
Have attended one or more breastfeeding courses	х	
Have attended one or more childbirth classes	x	
Not have obtained education/experience during the CLD's own pregnancy/childbirth or the childbirth of an immediate family member	x	
<ul> <li>Additional requirements (must sign attestation):</li> <li>Provided continuous in-person childbirth support as the primary doula for at least three childbirths, with a minimum of 15 hours over the three childbirths</li> <li>At least two of the three births were a vaginal birth</li> <li>Provided antepartum and postpartum support for at least one birth</li> </ul>	x	

## **Acceptable Boards**

Provider Type	Board	
Lactation Counselor	Academy of Lactation Policy and Practice (ALPP)-certified as a certified lactation counselor	
Lactation Consultant	<ul> <li>International Board of Certified Lactation Consultants (IBCLE)-certified as a certified lactation consultant or</li> <li>ALPP-certified as an advanced lactation consultant or advanced nurse lactation consultant</li> </ul>	
Labor Doula	Current certification as a labor doula or similar perinatal certification obtained within the last three years from one of the following organizations:  BirthWorks International (BWI)  Childbirth and Postpartum Professional Association (CAPPA)  DONA International  International Childbirth Education Association (ICEA)  National Black Doulas Association (NBDA)  ToLabor  Postpartum doula certification by itself does not qualify.  Participation in a statewide Medicaid doula program may be substituted for the CLD certification requirement	
	for labor doulas who practice in states with an active statewide doula Medicaid benefit. Participation must be in a permanent statewide Medicaid doula program, excluding geographically or time limited programs and programs with requirements set by affordable care or managed care organizations.	

## **Network and Non-Network Participation**

Providers interested in joining the TRICARE West Region network may contact us (see top of p. 1) for additional information. Existing network groups who have these provider types should notify us via an updated **Network TRICARE Roster**. Taxonomy codes for these provider types can be found on the bottom of this page and on the "Taxonomy to Specialties" tab of the roster template.

Health Net Federal Services, LLC (HNFS) is required to conduct a credentials review on each network provider to ensure providers meet the minimum requirements of the Defense Health Agency, HNFS and URAC. This process can take up to 90 days. Certified labor doulas, lactation counselors and lactation consultants will be required to complete specific disclosure questions. Additionally, certified labor doulas will be required to complete a separate provider attestation.

Non-network applications are available on our Non-Network Certification Applications page.

We offer a Childbirth and Breastfeeding Support Demonstration-specific directory on our website. Beneficiaries and providers can visit www.tricare-west.com or contact us at 1-844-866-WEST (9378) should they have questions about how to locate participating providers.

**Please note:** If you are an existing network provider (for example, a physician's assistant) who performs services as a CLD, lactation counselor or lactation consultant, let us know so we can update your listing in our Network Provider Directory! Send us an **updated roster** with your secondary specialty information (see taxonomy codes below).

## **Provider Reimbursement**

View current rates at <a href="https://www.health.mil/rates">www.health.mil/rates</a>. Cost-shares, copayments and deductibles don't apply to covered breastfeeding/lactation counseling services. Point-of-service costs may apply for TRICARE Prime beneficiaries who see non-network providers without a referral.

### **Breastfeeding support services**

- Individual lactation counseling sessions shall be reimbursed at the non-physician, non-facility CHAMPUS Maximum Allowable Charge (CMAC) under the existing Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®) codes 99401 to 99404 (15, 30, 45, 60 min.).
- Group lactation consulting shall be reimbursed at the non-physician, non-facility CMAC under the existing CPT codes 99411 (30 min.) and 99412 (60 min.). Use of either CPT code counts as one session towards the six-session limit.

### **Childbirth Support Services**

- Certified labor doula services not personally performed will not be reimbursed.
- Phase 1 Reimbursement (available for dates of service Jan. 1, 2022-Dec. 31, 2024)
  - o Antepartum and postpartum support visits are untimed and reimbursed using CPT code 99509. Up to six combined antepartum and postpartum visits are allowed.
  - o Continuous labor support visits are untimed using CPT code 59899 and reimbursed at a rate equal to 15 times the rate for CPT code 99509. Only one continuous labor support visit per birth event will be reimbursed.
  - o Phase 1 reimbursement will not be available for dates of service on or after Jan. 1, 2025.
  - o Find rates at www.health.mil/rates > CHAMPUS Maximum Allowable Charge Rates (rates vary by locality)
- Phase 2 Reimbursement (available for dates of service on or after June 10, 2024)
  - o Antepartum and postpartum support visits are reimbursed using HCPCS code T1032. Up to 24, 15-minute increments visit combined antepartum and postpartum visits are allowed.
  - o Continuous labor support visits are untimed using HCPCS code T1033. Only one continuous labor support visit per birth event will be reimbursed.
  - o CLDs must be in-network or have a signed non-network participation agreement on file to receive Phase 2 reimbursement.
  - o Find rates at www.health.mil/rates > Childbirth Support Doula Services (rates vary by locality)

#### **Telehealth**

- Covered lactation services may be rendered via telehealth (two-way video component required).
- Covered doula services may NOT be rendered via telehealth.

## **Specialty Taxonomy Designation Codes**

- Doula 374J00000X
- Lactation Counselor 174400000
- Lactation Consultant
  - o Non-RN 174N00000X
  - o RN 163WL0100X

